Секция «Английский язык и право (на английском языке)»

On the question about the education of legal consciousness of youth

Научный руководитель – Пуленко Галина Александровна

Султанян Вазген Серожевич

Студент (специалист)

Ростовский юридический институт (филиал) Российской правовой академии Министерства юстиции Российской Федерации, Ростов-на-Дону, Россия $E\text{-}mail: vazqen \ sultanyan@mail.ru$

The constitution of 1993 represents the fundamental law of the state having /rus/event/r equest/52794/report/"http:/www.multitran.ru/c/m.exe?t /rus/event/request/52794/report/"http:/www.multitran.ru/c/m.exe?t.

This law establishes the basic principles on which the state exists, and, in particular, proclaims the

/rus/event/request/52794/report/"http:/www.multitran.ru/c/m.exe?t value the person, his rights and freedom and guarantees their protection. These rights and

freedoms are basis of life of society in our country, and also a peculiar base for construction of the

constitutional state in the Russian Federation. But in practice we are often faced an ignorance of citizens'

rights and freedoms embodied in the country constitution, and, therefore, and the impossibility to $\frac{1}{2}$

use and protect the rights. It is connected with the low level of legal culture in our country, and

also with the deformed consciousness and high level of legal nihilism, especially among youth.

The question of education of youth is always urgent. In this field many problems has accumulated.

Younger generation especially sharply reacts to propaganda of cruelty, violence and permissiveness, cult of comfort and consumption, social stratification and injustice and to many other negative

phenomena.

The pseudo-culture through social networks, television, advertizing, sects, mystical cults, radical

pseudo-religions, a criminal milieu with its pseudo-romanticism and false pleasures, games, alcohol.

drugs and others "too available temptations" - all this has huge impact on a youth conduct of life now.

It leads to the fact that at the solution of the major vital questions - "Who am I?", "For what I live?".

"Who surrounds me?" "Who I want to become?", "Can you?" - the modern young man chooses usually

the simplest: to live for itself, to enjoy life. In outlook of yesterday's school students often there is no understanding of the law and legal canons, understanding of consciousness, along with philosophical

judgment of life, indistinct spiritual and moral value orientation.

And the ordinary student whether he understands the importance and focus of the stay in walls of

higher education institution. What is he focused on? It is important to have consciousness and to develop it.

It is obviously necessary to us to build the demanded platform for teachers and students where

education of youth is a priority task of society and state, and education of legal consciousness of students is the key moment in educational process.

The formation of the Russian National Guard is undoubted priority. Already on surveys of students

of our college many of them dream to get a due education and to join the ranks of fighters of

National Guard. As in consciousness of society the image of guardsmen as employees with boundless powers where Fighters of National Guard will keep public order, territorial defense of

the country, opposition of organized crime, conducting full-scale fight against terrorist and extremist groups and educations and many other things was already created. And also, directly law enforcement agency, they are troops, they are the National Guard.

At the moment there are many volunteer movements which are directed to mutual aid, charity,

promotion of a healthy lifestyle and many other things. For achievements of our purposes it is

necessary to expand these movements in each city, in each educational institution. It is necessary

to offer young people interesting programs, projects - and not only to offer, but also to give help

in their realization.

Parents have to be an example. All trouble is that many parents, for various reasons, are not able

to be for the children an example.

We want to note that it is necessary to bring up younger generation so that to keep and increase

spiritual and moral traditions of Russia, to pay special attention to continuity of seniors, to increase

the level of consciousness at each.

And finishing my report, I want to say the words of the philosopher and publicist Dmitry Likhachev:

"There are light and darkness, there are a nobility and meanness, and there are a purity and dirt: it is necessary to grow to the first and whether to the second it is worth falling? - Choose worthy, but not easy!"

Источники и литература

- 1) Семенов В.Г. Правовое воспитание молодежи. Ставрополь, 2000. С.35-36.
- 2) Каландаришвали З.Н. Деформация правового сознания молодежи и юридические способы ее преодоления. СПб., 2005. С. 110-111.
- 3) Бабаев В.К. Правосознание и правовое воспитание. Общая теория права: Курс лекций. Н. Новгород, 1993.